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Research Article

Examination of Telangana Governments Policies Aligned with SDGs

Jannu Vijaya kumar¹, Raju Porika², Srinivas Devanaveni³¹Department of Political Science, Government Degree College, Mahadevpur, Jayashankar Bhupalpally District, Telangana Statet-504505²Department of Zoology, Government Degree College, Mahadevpur, Jayashankar Bhupalpally District, Telangana Statet-504505³Department of History, Government Degree College, Mahadevpur, Jayashankar Bhupalpally District, Telangana Statet-504505

*Corresponding author:

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ABSTRACT

This study discuss various government programs in Telangana, highlighting their strengths and weaknesses. The Rythu Bandhu program is noted as being more expensive due to lack of limitations, leading to potential misuse. Similarly, the Rythu Bhima program is praised but criticized for not being enforced at specific times. Asara pensions are commended, but the misuse by ineligible candidates is a concern. The Kalyana Lakshmi and Shaadi Mubarak programs are seen as beneficial but susceptible to misuse. The Dalita Bandhu program receives mixed feedback, with beneficiaries satisfied but non-beneficiaries opposed. BC Bandhu is criticized for not reaching grassroots levels effectively. Mission Kakatiya and Mission Bhagiratha are recognized as good programs, but concerns about fund misuse and infrastructure issues are raised. The Medigadda lift irrigation project is noted for its high cost and recent infrastructure problems. Other programs such as Abhaya Hastam, Amma Vodi, Arogyasri, Amrutha Hastham, free bus passes, double bedroom program, free electricity supply, and LPG cylinder subsidies are also discussed in terms of their implementation challenges and potential negative impacts. The abstract provides a comprehensive overview of the various government programs in Telangana, highlighting both their positive aspects and areas for improvement.

1. Introduction

In the modern era all states were free from colonial rule the 70% of world occupied by Britisher's gradually by the fighting of various states in the world for their existence strengthened and fought against British colonial rule India is also one of the country among the freedom fighting eventually it was freed from colonial rule . After free India it was divided into several states in the I SRC and II SRC. The Telangana was also separated from Nizam rule in the beginning according to Indian constitution the provincial state freed from Nizam's dictator rule in the year 1948 September 17 after that the princely state merged with Indian Union and on the basis of language the princely state of Hyderabad associated with the Andhra Pradesh after several discussions ,debates union government has appointed Sri Krishna Commission to solve issue of Telangana movement first phase was started in the year 1969 and second phase or last phase started in the year 2001, after formation of Telangana state 2014 later TRS came into power in general elections they were introduced several populist programmes and policies for the welfare of Telangana people.

They are Rythu Bandhu, Rythu Bheema, Asara pensions, widow, old, and Handicapped or Disabled persons pensions, Kalyana Lakshmi, Shaadi Mubarak, , Dalita Bandhu, BC Bandhu, Mission Kakatiya, Mission Bhageeratha, Medigadda lift irrigation, Abhay Hastam, Ammavodi, Arogyasri, Amrutahastham, Crop loan to farmers, Free bus facility to women passengers to travel anywhere in the state, Double bedroom houses, 200 units free power supply ,500 rupees for one Gas cylinder etc. In this matter advantages and disadvantages policies in Telangana State. The implementation of policies and programmes may be how much influenced of life of Telangana people we can be able to understand easily the impact of welfare policies and result of possibilities not only that advantages and disadvantages of policies. The aim is to understand the status of Telangana's policies, developments, and the analysis of government-implemented welfare schemes.

2. Materials and Methods

Rythu Bandhu, Rythu Bheema, Asara pensions widow, old age, handicapped or disabled persons, lonely women, Kalyana Lakshmi, Shaadi Mubarak, Dalita Bandhu, BC Bandhu, Mission



Figure-1. Farmers and leaders in Telangana stage protest on highways against Rythu Bandhu scheme

Kakatiya, mission Bhageeratha, Medigadda lift irrigation, Abhaya Hastam, Amnavodi Arogya Sri, Amruthastham, Free bus facility to women passengers to travel any where in the state, Double bedroom houses, 200 units free power supply ,500 rupees for one gas cylinder etc

Rythu Bandhu popularised programme for farmers in Telangana no restriction on implementing programme, small and big farmers can also eligible to claim two seasons in a year [that is crop season kharif and Rabi] receiving formers without limitations of their land owners approximately 37000 crores per year sanctioning to formers to strengthen their field this help may be called welfare of farmers it can reduce farmers suicide next programme is rythu bheema. It is a crop loan to farmers if any crop failed it may be full fill needy farmers loss up to 2 lakh for farmers, Aasara pension like old age ,widows, lonely woman, handicapped pensions may fulfil their needs in the month like 2016, 3016 ,2016 and etc.

Kalyana Lakshmi and shaadi Mubarak programmes is useful to needy SC ST's married youth and Muslim married youth approximately sanctioned per one couple rupees 100116.00 only marriage benefits for poorest and helpless people will get benefits according to their needs, the dalitha Bandhu is also a good scheme for only SC communities are living in the state up to 10 lakhs aid will be handed over to concerned families, BC Bandhu recently introduced for BCs about BPL families Rs.100000.00 help only, mission Kakatiya is a famous and prestigious programme which was introduced by Telangana government digging of lakes cleaning spreading scope of lake

and length of Lake ,restoration of lakes in the state with full pot of water in the lakes are main aim it may be useful to enhance crop levels and as a result state may be filled with crops. Mission Bhagiratha is also another project and policy of government it reached root levels and solved water problems before formation of Telangana the people of Telangana faced highly and severe water crisis not only in the summer season even though in other seasons it is highly appreciated programme now people can taking water in their home only through his/her own tap, medigadda lift irrigation project policy is a storage of water and reverse lift irrigation project constructed on Godavari river for full fill water facility to all, Abaya Hastam was also a helpful programme to needy people.

Amnavodi is a famous and useful programme for pregnant lady to facilitate safe delivery at government hospitals and giving necessary items to newly born children in hospitals of Telangana and sending or dropping them safely in their home pick up and drop is good accommodation facility for poor people irrespective of all communities. Arogyasri is also a good programme and policy can diagnosis and cure through this policy the identified diseases can solved and good treatment may arranged at free cost of patients were recovered at corporate hospitals. Amrutha hastham recently introduced for school children at 11:00 a.m. in the school of Telangana many students are utilizing this scheme at school level. Free bus facility programme it is a good policy for women community in the state they can travel anywhere in the state from one place to another place at any time women community is utilizing recently introduced programme of Telangana. Double bedroom

is a good programme introduced by Telangana government for those who are living without any land it is a specialized separate programme for BPL families. Up to 200 units free power supply to BPL and white card house hold families can utilize this .Rs.500.00 for one cylinder of LPG may be useful to lower community those who are living in the backward area and BPL families.

3. Results and Discussions

3.1 Examine Disadvantages of Welfare Policies In Telangana

Rythu Bandhu is a more expensive programme due to no limitations this policy is misused and all are claimed. Rythu Bhima is good programme but not enforces in particular time. Asara pensions are also good but ineligible candidates are also utilizing policy negligence will also identified in work. Kalyana Lakshmi, shaadi Mubarak program is good but misused by so many families. Dalita bandhu only party organizing members are claiming others are against to government, beneficiaries are satisfied non beneficiaries opposed, policy negativity identified. BC Bandhu is not reached at grassroots level nominal progress were identified. Mission

In 2018, thousands of farmers in six districts of Telangana organized road blockades, obstructing the Karimnagar to Khammam-Bhadrachalam highway, to express their discontent over the omission of 15 lakh genuine cultivators, such as tenant and indigenous farmers, from the state's 'Rythu Bandhu' program. They also protested against the distribution of public money to absentee landlords and business people and demanded comprehensive support for farmers, including remunerative prices and debt relief," Rythu Swarajya Vedika, an NGO that works with farmers, said in a press release. The protests which took place in Karimnagar, Warangal (Urban and Rural), Mahbubabad, Kothagudem and Khammam districts were jointly organized by various farmer organisations and supported by political parties including Professor Kodandaram's Telangana Jana Samithi (TJS) and Left parties (Figure-1). The farmers also demanded the implementation of the 2011 Licensed Cultivators Act to grant recognition to all cultivators including tenant farmers. At Elkaturti in Warangal (Urban) district, around 2,000 farmers held skits, songs and other programs in a demonstration which blocked the highway.

Kakatiya is a good program but identified misusing funds nominal work was progressed. Mission Bhagiratha is a good programme but new pipeline had reached every line in the village street, Wada, galli, through this roads repaired damaged. Medigadda lift irrigation project highly would have as cost but in practice recently 3 or more pillars of dam downfall identified no use of crores of rupees spent on medigadda project. Abhaya hastam partially implemented for different professionals did not achieve its goal. Amma vodi policy is good but in implementing corruption identified. Arogyasri is good programme but only strengthen corporate hospitals, if recruit and strengthen facilities at PHC level then local needs full filled but it was neglected Amrutha Hastham is a vast programme in implementing raised so many difficulties. Free bus pass facility to women passengers to travel anywhere in the state as a result small workers like autos, cabs drivers neglected the lost their employment in implementing so many rupees for day to spent on free bus approximately 7 crores per day expenditure needed and loss. Double bedroom programme succeed in one or two particular areas, not achieved its goal. 200 units free current supply to the households not possible in practise. 500.00 Rs/- subsidy LPG cylinder is while

implementing policy so many issues may raise and also subsidy programmes may be caused to being uncertainty, imbalance while implementing policies in Telangana.

4. Conclusion

Anyway all populist programmes and policies are only meant for came into power any party may be they are in crisis they doesn't know what to do what not to do present country 60% debts are there while running the government as well as in the state of Telangana is also facing financial crisis. So eventually world experiences like Sri Lanka's Venezuela countries are severely under crisis due to un capable promises to voters an attracting for power here is comment of Aristotle "Economic inequalities has caused to revolutions" and absolutely perverted governments could be in dangerous, so rulers must mind it when give promises to voters which are possible policies, otherwise the concept of welfare state may be in difficulty.

Conflicting Interests

The authors have declared that no conflicting interests exist.

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